REFERENCES

1. Miller WJ, Cooper R. Rising lung cancer death rates among black men: the importance of occupation and social class. J Natl Med Assoc. 1982; 74: 253-258.

2. Cooper R, Steinhauer M, Miller W, David R, Schatzkin A. Racism, society and disease: an exploration of the social and biological mechanisms of differential mortality. Int J Health Serv. 1981; 1 1:389-414.

3. Garfinkel L, Poindexter CE, Silverberg E. Cancer in black Americans. Cancer. 1980; 30:39-44.

4. Rudov MH, Santangelo N. Health Status of Minorities and Low-Income Groups. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, US Dept of Health, Education, and Welfare publication no. PHS (HRA) 1979; 79-627.

5. Pouyat RV, McDonnell MJ, Pickett STA. Soil characteristics of oak stands along an urbanrural land use gradient. Journal of Environmental Quality. 1995; 24: 516–526.

6. McKinney ML. Urbanization, biodiversity, and conservation. Bio Science. 2002; 52: 883–890.

7. Boone CG. An assessment and explanation of environmental inequity in Baltimore. Urban Geography. 2002; 23: 581–595.

8. Grimmond CSB, King TS, Cropley FD, Nowak D, Souch C. Local-scale fluxes of carbon dioxide in urban environments: Methodological challenges and results from Chicago.Environmental Pollution. 2002; 116: S243–S254.

9. Grimm NB, Grove JM, Pickett STA, Redman CL. Integrated approaches to long-term studies of urban ecological systems. Bio-Science. 2000; 50: 571–584.

10. Grimmond CSB, King TS, Cropley FD, NowakD, Souch C. Local-scale fluxes of carbon dioxide in urban environments: Methodological challenges and results from Chicago. Environmental Pollution. 2002; 116: S243–S254.

11. Groffman PM, Boulware NJ, Zipperer WC, Pouyat RV, Band LE, Colosimo MF. Soil nitrogen cycling processes in urban riparian zones. Environmental Science and Technology. 2002; 36: 4547–4552.

12. Groffman PM, Bain DJ, Band LE, Belt KT, Brush GS,Grove JM, Pouyat RV, Yesilonis IC, Zipperer WC. Down by the riverside: Urban riparian ecology. Frontiers in Ecology and theEnvironment. 2003; 6: 315–321.